[Draft only: 15 Jan 2014]

Data sets and documents used for tutorials and exercises

Commentary on SPSS files for Babbie et al

Earl Babbie, Fred S. Halley, William E Wagner III and Jeanne Zaino

Adventures in Social Research: Data Analysis Using IBM SPSS Statistics
(8th edition. Sage 2013)

[Extract from page Highly recommended SPSS textbooks]

"An excellent book with a companion website and comprehensive coverage of the survey research process and logic of analysis as well as SPSS: very student- and user-friendly, especially for beginners, and encourages co-operative working. Uses SPSS 19/20 with data from the 2008 General Social Survey but with GUI, not syntax. There is a companion website with support materials for students."

This book is large format and heavy: it will easily slide off your knee. You will need plenty of desk space! It is pre-punched with 3 holes, and the pages are perforated at the binding, to enable breaking it up into smaller sections to store in a ledger file.

It uses **IBM® SPSS® Statistics** releases 18 and 19+: I am currently using release 22. All the examples use the drop-down menus in the GUI: there are no examples using SPSS syntax. <u>Gradpack</u> supports syntax, but the <u>Student Version</u> does not (it is owned by <u>Prentice-Hall</u> and is only available bundled with certain textbooks).

Three SPSS saved files used in the book are described in Appendix A pp 387 – 398:

Demo.sav (32 variables) Exer.sav (35 variables)

Vars common to both (12 variables, but no file name)

The questions used are listed for each, but also there is also another "Questionnaire for Class Survey" (in traditional questionnaire format) in Appendix B pp399 – 405, but the variables are not in the same order.

Since I couldn't access the supporting materials via the Sage site, I spent a whole day re-creating SPSS files and documentation. Working directly from Appendix A in the book, and using the original GSS2008.sav from Roper, I used SPSS syntax to extract the variables specified for each and save new files keeping the variables in the order specified.

babbie_demo.sav babbie_exer.sav babbie_common.sav

. . and also a merged file containing all variables from the above:

babbie_all.sav

I generated three SPSS files with variables in the same order as in the book, but it's not clear if this is the same order as the actual questionnaire used in the field. The book says the variables in my babbie_common.sav are included in their versions of demo.sav and exer.sav, but since I couldn't

access the student or instructor site, I kept them separate. The files were created using the following syntax:

title 'Recreate samples for Babbie et al'.

```
/* demo.sav.
SAVE OUTFILE=
 'C:\Users\John\Desktop\Surveys\NORC General Social Survey\babbie demo.sav'
 /keep abany abdefect to abpoor abrape to absingle
    chiddel marital divorce childs
    obey popular thnkself workhard helpoth
   sibs attend postlife pray relig cappun getahead
   homosex xmovie premarsx gunlaw racdif4 marblk natrace.
display labels.
/* exer.sav.
SAVE OUTFILE=
 'C:\Users\John\Desktop\Surveys\NORC General Social Survey\babbie exer.sav'
   fechld fepresch fefam fehire health
   polhitok polabuse polmurdr polescap
   polattak news tvhours conpress contv
   natheal natcity natcrime natdrug nateduc natrace natfare
   pillok sexeduc teensex
   affrmact wrkwayup racwork discaff
   egwlth eff911f eff911k eff911l eff911m
   region vote04.
display labels.
/* vars common to both.
SAVE OUTFILE=
 'C:\Users\John\Desktop\Surveys\NORC General Social Survey\babbie common.sav'
   id age class educ
   polviews partvid income sei
   race rincome sex.
display labels.
```

These files were then combined into a single composite file babbie_all.sav using the SPSS command:

```
match files ~ ~ ~ ~.
```

SPSS saved file **GSS2008.sav** has most variable names in lower case and most variable and value labels in **UPPER CASE**. My practice when opening such files is to modify them to change all labels to Mixed Case (See commentaries on SPSS files on my site). Many of these files also need missing values and measurement levels to be specified. GSS2008 missing values have all been declared and are consistently labelled, but measurement levels, although they appear to have been specified, are actually automatically created by SPSS and are not correct. They need to be correctly specified by the user.

All variable and value labels in these files were in **UPPER CASE**, which I find unaesthetic, so I changed them all to **Mixed Case** using Python code supplied by Jon Peck (Senior Software Engineer, IBM/SPSS) and saved the new file as:

babbie all2.sav

babbie_demo.sav

Variable Labels

Variable	Position	Label
abany	1	ABORTION IF WOMAN WANTS FOR ANY REASON
abdefect	2	STRONG CHANCE OF SERIOUS DEFECT
abhlth	3	WOMANS HEALTH SERIOUSLY ENDANGERED
abnomore	4	MARRIEDWANTS NO MORE CHILDREN
abpoor	5	LOW INCOMECANT AFFORD MORE CHILDREN
abrape		PREGNANT AS RESULT OF RAPE
absingle	7	NOT MARRIED
chldidel	8	IDEAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN
marital		MARITAL STATUS
divorce		EVER BEEN DIVORCED OR SEPARATED
childs	11	NUMBER OF CHILDREN
obey		TO OBEY
popular	13	TO BE WELL LIKED OR POPULAR
thnkself		TO THINK FOR ONES SELF
workhard		TO WORK HARD
helpoth		TO HELP OTHERS
sibs	= = =	NUMBER OF BROTHERS AND SISTERS
attend	_	HOW OFTEN R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES
postlife	. •	BELIEF IN LIFE AFTER DEATH
pray	_	HOW OFTEN DOES R PRAY
relig		RS RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE
cappun		FAVOR OR OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY FOR MURDER
getahead		OPINION OF HOW PEOPLE GET AHEAD
homosex		HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS
xmovie	25	
premarsx	_	SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE
gunlaw		FAVOR OR OPPOSE GUN PERMITS
racdif4	28	
marblk	29	
natrace	30	IMPROVING THE CONDITIONS OF BLACKS

Variables in the working file

[NB: Need to check if this is the file distributed with SPSS]

babbie_exer.sav

Variable Labels

Variable	Position	Label	
fechld	1	MOTHER WORKING DOESNT HURT CHILDREN	
fepresch	2 PRESCHOOL KIDS SUFFER IF MOTHER WORKS		
fefam	3	BETTER FOR MAN TO WORK, WOMAN TEND HOME	
fehire	4	SHOULD HIRE AND PROMOTE WOMEN	
health	5	CONDITION OF HEALTH	
polhitok	6	EVER APPROVE OF POLICE STRIKING CITIZEN	
polabuse	7	CITIZEN SAID VULGAR OR OBSCENE THINGS	
polmurdr	8	CITIZEN QUESTIONED AS MURDER SUSPECT	
polescap	9	CITIZEN ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE CUSTODY	
polattak	10	CITIZEN ATTACKING POLICEMAN WITH FISTS	
news	11	HOW OFTEN DOES R READ NEWSPAPER	
tvhours	12	HOURS PER DAY WATCHING TV	
conpress	13	CONFIDENCE IN PRESS	
contv	14	CONFIDENCE IN TELEVISION	
natheal	15	IMPROVING & PROTECTING NATIONS HEALTH	
natcity	16	SOLVING PROBLEMS OF BIG CITIES	
natcrime	17	HALTING RISING CRIME RATE	
natdrug	18	DEALING WITH DRUG ADDICTION	
nateduc	19	IMPROVING NATIONS EDUCATION SYSTEM	
natrace	20	IMPROVING THE CONDITIONS OF BLACKS	
natfare	21	WELFARE	
pillok	22	BIRTH CONTROL TO TEENAGERS 14-16	
sexeduc	23	SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS	
teensex	24	SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE TEENS 14-16	
affrmact	25	FAVOR PREFERENCE IN HIRING BLACKS	
wrkwayup	26		
racwork	27	RACIAL MAKEUP OF WORKPLACE	
discaff	28		
eqwlth	29	SHOULD GOVT REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES	
EFF911F	30		
EFF911K	31	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS AVOIDING TRAVEL TO CERTAIN CITIES	
EFF911L	32	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS AVOIDING TALL BUILDINGS	
EFF911M	33	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS AVOIDING NATIONAL LANDMARKS	
region	34	REGION OF INTERVIEW	
vote04		DID R VOTE IN 2004 ELECTION	

Variables in the working file

babbie_common.sav

Variable Labels

Valiable Labels			
Variable	Position	Label	
id	1	RESPONDNT ID NUMBER	
age	2	AGE OF RESPONDENT	
class	3	SUBJECTIVE CLASS IDENTIFICATION	
educ	4	HIGHEST YEAR OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	
polviews	5	THINK OF SELF AS LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE	
partyid	6	POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATION	
income	7	TOTAL FAMILY INCOME	
sei	8	RESPONDENT SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX	
race	9	RACE OF RESPONDENT	
rincome	10	RESPONDENTS INCOME	
sex	11	RESPONDENTS SEX	

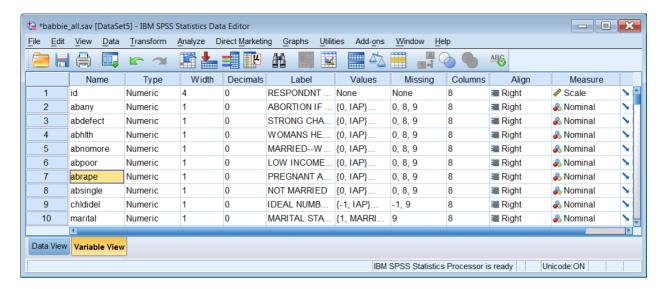
Variables in the working file

[NB: The variable wt2008nr is not in file GSS2008.sav, but is in exer.sav]

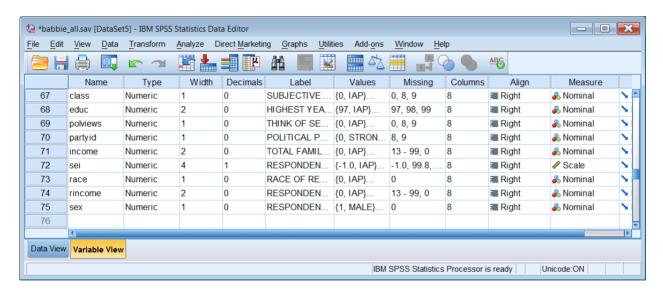
I can now **MATCH** my three files and save them as **babbie_all.sav** with variables in this order:

Variable Labels

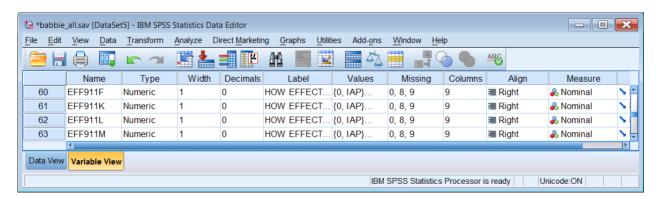
	Variable Labels			
Variable	Position	Label		
id	1	RESPONDNT ID NUMBER		
abany	2	ABORTION IF WOMAN WANTS FOR ANY REASON		
abdefect	3	STRONG CHANCE OF SERIOUS DEFECT		
abhlth	4	WOMANS HEALTH SERIOUSLY ENDANGERED		
abnomore	5	MARRIEDWANTS NO MORE CHILDREN		
abpoor	6	LOW INCOMECANT AFFORD MORE CHILDREN		
abrape	7	PREGNANT AS RESULT OF RAPE		
absingle	8	NOT MARRIED		
chldidel	9	IDEAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN		
marital	10	MARITAL STATUS		
divorce	11	EVER BEEN DIVORCED OR SEPARATED		
childs	12	NUMBER OF CHILDREN		
obey	13	TO OBEY		
popular	14	TO BE WELL LIKED OR POPULAR		
thnkself	15	TO THINK FOR ONES SELF		
workhard	16	TO WORK HARD		
helpoth	17	TO HELP OTHERS		
sibs	18	NUMBER OF BROTHERS AND SISTERS		
attend	19	HOW OFTEN R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES		
postlife	20	BELIEF IN LIFE AFTER DEATH		
pray	21	HOW OFTEN DOES R PRAY		
relig	22	RS RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE		
cappun	23	FAVOR OR OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY FOR MURDER		
getahead	24	OPINION OF HOW PEOPLE GET AHEAD		
homosex	25	HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS		
xmovie	26	SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR		
premarsx	27	SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE		
gunlaw	28	FAVOR OR OPPOSE GUN PERMITS		
racdif4	29	DIFFERENCES DUE TO LACK OF WILL		
marblk	30	CLOSE RELATIVE MARRY BLACK		
natrace	31	IMPROVING THE CONDITIONS OF BLACKS		
fechld	32	MOTHER WORKING DOESNT HURT CHILDREN		
fepresch	33	PRESCHOOL KIDS SUFFER IF MOTHER WORKS		
fefam	34	BETTER FOR MAN TO WORK, WOMAN TEND HOME		
fehire	35	SHOULD HIRE AND PROMOTE WOMEN		
health	36	CONDITION OF HEALTH		
polhitok	37	EVER APPROVE OF POLICE STRIKING CITIZEN		
polabuse	38	CITIZEN SAID VULGAR OR OBSCENE THINGS		
polmurdr	39	CITIZEN QUESTIONED AS MURDER SUSPECT		
polescap	40	CITIZEN ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE CUSTODY		
polattak	41	CITIZEN ATTACKING POLICEMAN WITH FISTS		
news	42	HOW OFTEN DOES R READ NEWSPAPER		
tvhours	43	HOURS PER DAY WATCHING TV		
conpress	44	CONFIDENCE IN PRESS		
contv	45	CONFIDENCE IN TELEVISION		
natheal	46	IMPROVING & PROTECTING NATIONS HEALTH		
natcity	47	SOLVING PROBLEMS OF BIG CITIES		
natcrime	48	HALTING RISING CRIME RATE		
natdrug	49	DEALING WITH DRUG ADDICTION		
nateduc	50	IMPROVING NATIONS EDUCATION SYSTEM		
natfare	51	WELFARE		
pillok	52	BIRTH CONTROL TO TEENAGERS 14-16		
sexeduc	53	SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS		
teensex	54			
affrmact	55	FAVOR PREFERENCE IN HIRING BLACKS		
wrkwayup	56	BLACKS OVERCOME PREJUDICE WITHOUT FAVORS		
racwork	57	RACIAL MAKEUP OF WORKPLACE		
discaff	58	WHITES HURT BY AFF. ACTION		
egwlth	59	SHOULD GOVT REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES		
EFF911F	60	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS REDUCING AIR TRAVEL		
EFF911K	61	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS AVOIDING TRAVEL TO CERTAIN CITIES		
EFF911L	62	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS AVOIDING TALL BUILDINGS		
EFF911M	63	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS AVOIDING NATIONAL LANDMARKS		
region	64			
vote04	65	DID R VOTE IN 2004 ELECTION		
age	66	AGE OF RESPONDENT		
class	67			
educ	68			
polviews	69	THINK OF SELF AS LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE		
partyid	70	POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATION		
income	70	TOTAL FAMILY INCOME		
sei	72	RESPONDENT SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX		
race	73			
rincome	73	RESPONDENTS INCOME		
sex	75	RESPONDENTS SEX		
JEX	75	NEOL CIDERTO CEA		

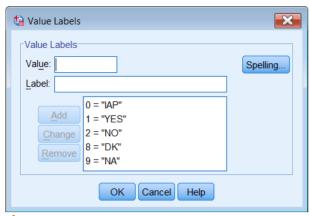


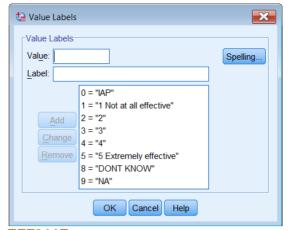
Scroll to end of file:



All variable names are in lower case except EFF911F, EFF911K, EFF911L and EFF911M on rows 61-64. All variable and value labels are in UPPER CASE except for the value labels of the same four variables, which are in Mixed Case.







abany

EFF911F

This indicates to me that the file is of Mixed Parentage!

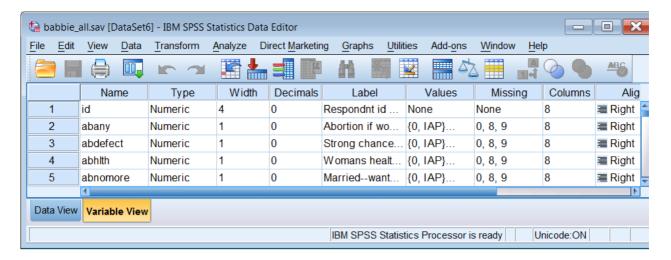
I then ran John Peck's Python code:

* This program capitalizes all variable and value labels and replaces words listed in the uppercase variable with their all-caps equivalent in variable and value labels.

```
begin program.
```

```
import spss, spssaux, re
# terms to capitalize as free-standing words - list in uppper case
# or whatever case variant is desired
uppercase = ["IAP", "DK", "NA", "Christian", "Jew", "Jewish", "America", "Islam"]
vd = spssaux.VariableDict()
for v in vd:
  varlabel = v.VariableLabel
  if varlabel:
     varlabel = varlabel.capitalize()
     for w in uppercase:
        sexpr = r"(?i)\b%s\b" % w
       variabel = re.sub(sexpr, w, variabel)
     v.VariableLabel = varlabel
  vallbls = v.ValueLabels
  for k in vallbls:
     vallbls[k] = vallbls[k].capitalize()
     for w in uppercase:
        sexpr = r"(?i)\b%s\b" % w
        vallbls[k] = re.sub(sexpr, w, vallbls[k])
  if vallbls:
     v.ValueLabels = vallbls
end program.
display labels.
```

SPSS hurtles through the file leaving the first letters of all labels in upper case, but changing everything except specified strings (eg IAP, DK, USA, America) to lower case. You watch it all happening in the Information area.



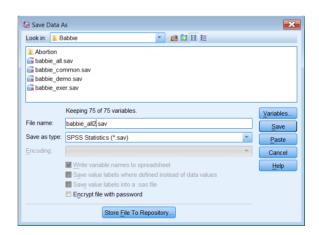
This file is now much easier both to read and to work with, but first it is now extremely important to **save** my work! First thing to do is to save the file with a new name:

File > Save As

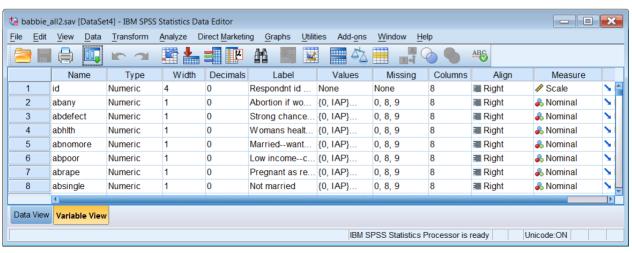
Change babbie_all.sav to



babbie all2.sav

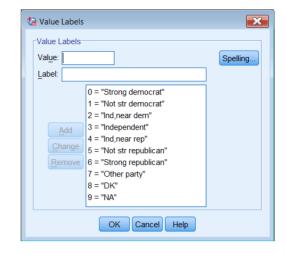


then click on Save



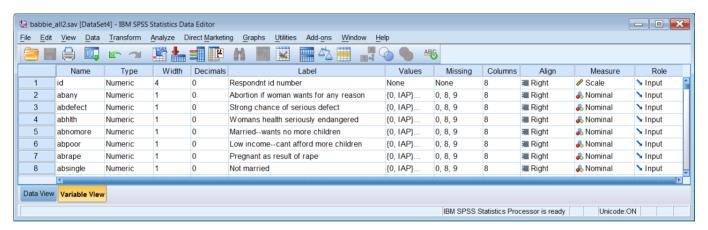
Check the value labels:





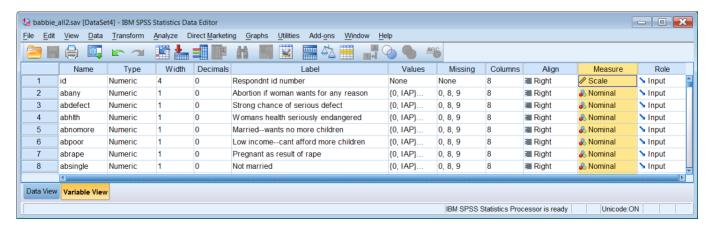
abany partyid

It helps if you widen the Label column to see more of the text:

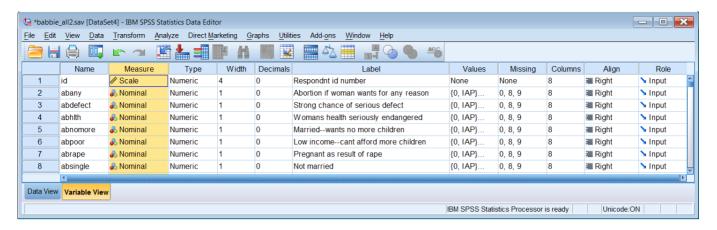


. . and helps even more if we change the order of the columns so the useful ones are on the left.

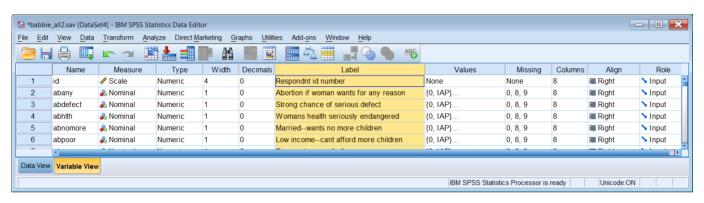
View > Customise Variable View allows you to reorder columns, hide the ones you don't want and even create new ones, but for now you can simply highlight the headers:

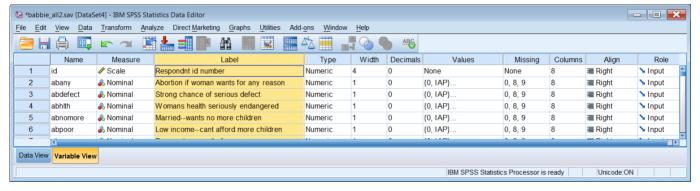


and drag them to a new position:

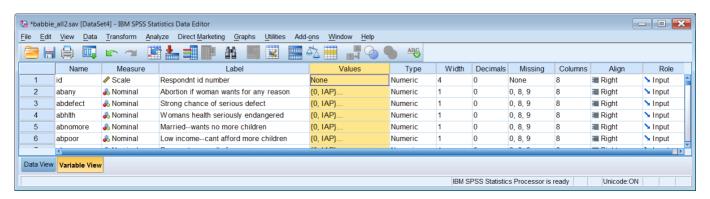


Now do the same for the other columns, starting with Label:

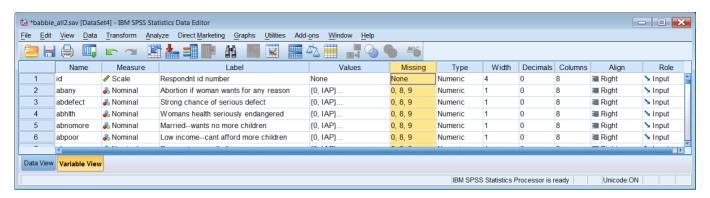




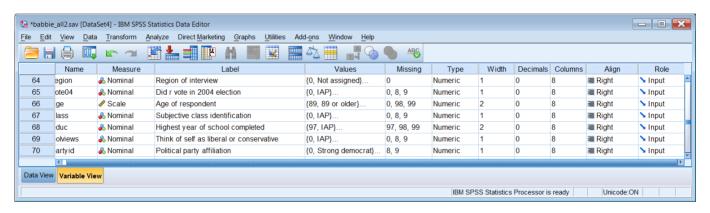
Values



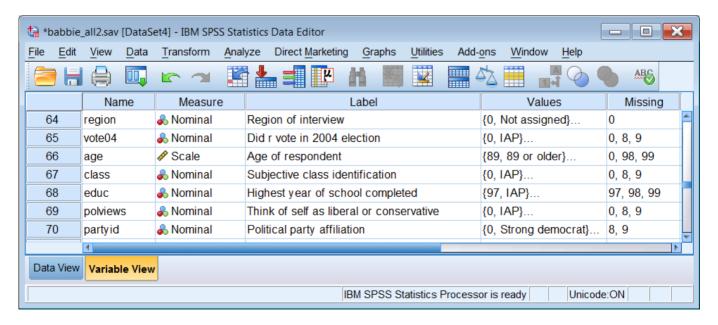
Missing

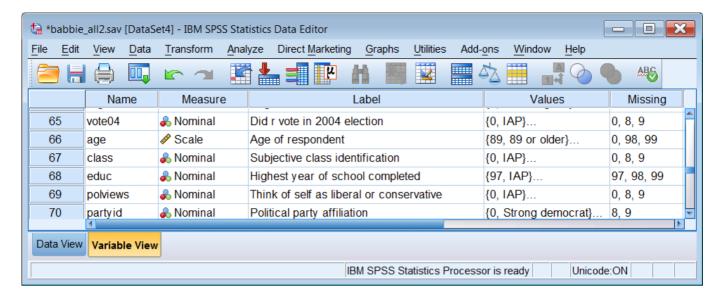


Scroll down the Value column to find the widest value label and widen the column to see all of it:

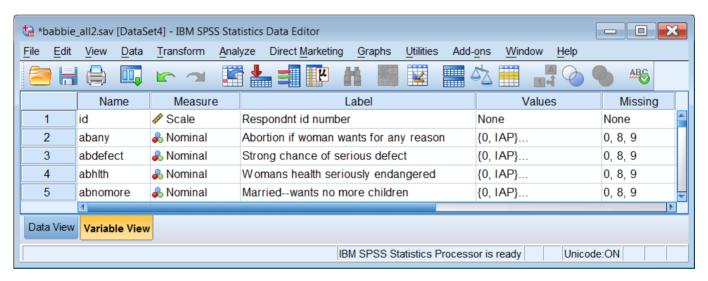


. . and narrow the viewer until you have only the most important columns:





Scroll back to the top of the file:



There remains some tidying up to do on the labels, to restore acronyms, proper names and other words which should have upper case first letters. This can be done manually in the Data Editor, by using:

Data > Define Variable Properties

(and saving the syntax with Paste) by writing new variable and value labels, or by finding all the qualifying words and adding them to the Python code. At least there are only 75 variables to check. The full qss2008.sav file has 843!

File babbie_all2.sav now holds all variables from all three files. The easiest way to recreate them, but with the new labelling, is to run the original SAVE OUTFILE commands again, but augment the *.sav file names to babbie_demo2.sav, babbie_exer2.sav and babbie_common2.sav.

For now I'll work from babbie_all2.sav and think about re-ordering the variables to tally with the "Class Questionnaire" in Appendix B. That way I'll be working from a single file.

babbie_all2.sav

Variable Labels

Variable Position Label d ahany Abortton if woman wants for any reason abdefect abhary Abortton if woman wants for any reason abdefect abhith Womans health seriously endangered abhomore Low income-carl afford more children abrappe 7 Abortton if womans health seriously endangered abromore Low income-carl afford more children abrappe 7 Abrappe		Variable Labels				
abalay abdefect 3 Strong chance of serious defect abhith 4 Womans health seriously endangered ahmomore 5 Married-wants no more children abpoor 6 Low income-cant afford more children abroady 6 Married-wants no more children abroady 6 Married-wants on more children abroady 6 Married-wants on more children abroady 6 Married-wants of Childre	Variable	Position	Label			
abalay abdefect 3 Strong chance of serious defect abhith 4 Womans health seriously endangered ahmomore 5 Married-wants no more children abpoor 6 Low income-cant afford more children abroady 6 Married-wants no more children abroady 6 Married-wants on more children abroady 6 Married-wants on more children abroady 6 Married-wants of Childre						
abbiefect abhith abnomore bith	-					
abhith abhith abhith abhorore 5 Married-wants no more children abpoor 6 Low income—cant afford more children abrape 7 Pregnant as result of rape absingle 8 Not married 1 or per children 1 or p						
abpoor 6 Low income-cent afford more children abpoor 6 Low income-cent afford more children abrape 7 Pregnant as result of rape absingle 8 Not married childred 9 Ideal number of children martial 10 Married status 4 Low Childs 11 Ever been divorced or separated children 11 Ever been divorced or separated children 12 Number of children 13 Low Children 14 Low Children 15 Low Children 16 Low Childre			•			
abpoor abriage 7 Pregnant as result of rape absingle 8 Not married 6 Not married 6 Not married 7 Pregnant as result of rape 8 Not married 8 Not married 8 Not married 9 Not 9						
absingle absingle 8 Not married absingle 9 Not married absingle 9 Not married absingle 9 Not married 10 Not hard 1		-				
absingle (holdide) 9 I deal number of children (holdide) 12 Number of children (hobey 13 To doe) 13 To doe) 13 To doe) 14 To be well liked or popular (holdide) 15 To think for ones self workhard (holdide) 17 To help others (holdide) 18 Number of brothers and sisters (holdide) 18 Number of brothers and sisters (holdide) 19 I does for the positive popular (holdide) 19 I does for the positive popular (holdide) 19 I does for the positive program (holdide						
childide marital 10 marital status 10 marital 10 marital 10 marital 10 marital 10 marital status 10 marital status 12 mbmer of children 12 mbmer of children 12 mbmer of children 14 mbmer of children 15 mbmer of children 15 mbmer of children 15 mbmer of children 15 mbmer of brothers and sisters 16 mbmer of brothers and sisters 18 mbmer of brothers and sisters 18 mbmer of brothers and sisters 19 mbmer of brothers 19 mbmer						
marial divorce childs 12 Number of children obey 13 To obey 13 To obey 14 To be well liked or popular thrikself 15 To think for ones self workhard 16 To work hard helpoth 17 To help others attend 19 How often ratends religious services postifie 20 Bellet in life after death pray 21 How often ratends religious services postifie 22 Rs religious preference cappun 32 Favor or oppose death penalty for murder getahead 24 Opinion of how people get a head work of the service						
divorce childs 12 Number of children childs 12 Number of children childs 12 Number of children childre		-				
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The very next day I found a link to the student support materials in my own review of the book!!:

The link General Resources goes to a page with the following links:

General Resources Data Sets

- Exer
- Demo
- Local

Comprehensive E-Appendixes

- Appendix A: The Codebook
- Appendix B: Questionnaire for Class Survey
- Appendix C: The Research Report
- Appendix D: Proposing New Research
- Appendix E: SPSS Survey Tips
- Appendix F: SPSS Commands
- Appendix G: Recommended Readings
 - o Cook B
 - Dantonio D
 - o Glock A
 - o REnzi C
- Appendix H: Lab Answers

I downloaded all the files to see how my efforts at recreating SPSS saved files compared with those in the book. At this point I discovered that the files differed in both number of variables and number of cases.

My versions in red below:

File demo.sav babbie_demo.sav	Cases 1500 2023	Variables 43 30	Notes All labels in UPPER CASE All labels in UPPER CASE
exer.sav	1500	47	All labels in UPPER CASE All labels in UPPER CASE
babbie_exer.sav	2023	35	
local.sav	None	49	No cases: all labels in lower case
babbie_common.sav	2023	11	All labels in UPPER CASE Composite file: labels changed to mixed case
babbie_all2.sav	2023	75	

demo.sav

Variable Labels

Manialala	Variable Labels			
Variable	Position	Label		
id	1	RESPONDNT ID NUMBER		
abany	2	ABORTION IF WOMAN WANTS FOR ANY REASON		
abdefect	3	STRONG CHANCE OF SERIOUS DEFECT		
abhlth	4	WOMANS HEALTH SERIOUSLY ENDANGERED		
abnomore	5	MARRIEDWANTS NO MORE CHILDREN		
abpoor	6	LOW INCOMECANT AFFORD MORE CHILDREN		
abrape	7	PREGNANT AS RESULT OF RAPE		
absingle	8	NOT MARRIED		
age	9	AGE OF RESPONDENT		
attend	10	HOW OFTEN R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES		
cappun	11	FAVOR OR OPPOSE DEATH PENALTY FOR MURDER		
childs	12	NUMBER OF CHILDREN		
chldidel	13	IDEAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN		
class	14	SUBJECTIVE CLASS IDENTIFICATION		
divorce	15	EVER BEEN DIVORCED OR SEPARATED		
educ	16	HIGHEST YEAR OF SCHOOL COMPLETED		
getahead	17	OPINION OF HOW PEOPLE GET AHEAD		
gunlaw	18	FAVOR OR OPPOSE GUN PERMITS		
helpoth	19	TO HELP OTHERS		
homosex	20	HOMOSEXUAL SEX RELATIONS		
income	21	TOTAL FAMILY INCOME		
marblk	22	CLOSE RELATIVE MARRY BLACK		
marhomo	23	HOMOSEXUALS SHOULD HAVE RIGHT TO MARRY		
marital	24	MARITAL STATUS		
natrace	25	IMPROVING THE CONDITIONS OF BLACKS		
obey	26	TO OBEY		
partyid	27	POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATION		
polviews	28	THINK OF SELF AS LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE		
popular	29	TO BE WELL LIKED OR POPULAR		
postlife	30	BELIEF IN LIFE AFTER DEATH		
pray	31	HOW OFTEN DOES R PRAY		
premarsx	32	SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE		
racdif4	33	DIFFERENCES DUE TO LACK OF WILL		
race	34	RACE OF RESPONDENT		
relig	35	RS RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE		
rincome	36	RESPONDENTS INCOME		
sei	37	RESPONDENT SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX		
sex	38	RESPONDENTS SEX		
sibs	39	NUMBER OF BROTHERS AND SISTERS		
thnkself	40	TO THINK FOR ONES SELF		
workhard	41	TO WORK HARD		
xmovie	42	SEEN X-RATED MOVIE IN LAST YEAR		
wtssnr	43	WEIGHT VARIABLE		

exer.sav

Variable Labels

Variable	Position	Label	
affrmact	1	FAVOR PREFERENCE IN HIRING BLACKS	
age	2	AGE OF RESPONDENT	
class	3	SUBJECTIVE CLASS IDENTIFICATION	
conpress	4	CONFIDENCE IN PRESS	
contv	5	CONFIDENCE IN TELEVISION	
discaff	6	WHITES HURT BY AFF. ACTION	
educ	7	HIGHEST YEAR OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	
eff911f	8	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS REDUCING AIR TRAVEL	
eff911k	9	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS AVOIDING TRAVEL TO CERTAIN CITIES	
eff911I	10	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS AVOIDING TALL BUILDINGS	
eff911m	11	HOW EFFECTIVE R THINKS AVOIDING NATIONAL LANDMARKS	
egwlth	12	SHOULD GOVT REDUCE INCOME DIFFERENCES	
fechld	13	MOTHER WORKING DOESNT HURT CHILDREN	
fefam	14	BETTER FOR MAN TO WORK, WOMAN TEND HOME	
fehire	15	SHOULD HIRE AND PROMOTE WOMEN	
fepresch	16	PRESCHOOL KIDS SUFFER IF MOTHER WORKS	
health	17	CONDITION OF HEALTH	
id	18	RESPONDNT ID NUMBER	
income	19	TOTAL FAMILY INCOME	
natcity	20	SOLVING PROBLEMS OF BIG CITIES	
natcrime	21	HALTING RISING CRIME RATE	
natdrug	22	DEALING WITH DRUG ADDICTION	
nateduc	23	IMPROVING NATIONS EDUCATION SYSTEM	
natfare	24	WELFARE	
natheal	25	IMPROVING & PROTECTING NATIONS HEALTH	
natrace	26	IMPROVING THE CONDITIONS OF BLACKS	
news	27	HOW OFTEN DOES R READ NEW SPAPER	
partyid	28	POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATION	
pillok	29	BIRTH CONTROL TO TEENAGERS 14-16	
polabuse	30	CITIZEN SAID VULGAR OR OBSCENE THINGS	
polattak	31	CITIZEN ATTACKING POLICEMAN WITH FISTS	
polescap	32	CITIZEN ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE CUSTODY	
polhitok	33	EVER APPROVE OF POLICE STRIKING CITIZEN	
polmurdr	34	CITIZEN QUESTIONED AS MURDER SUSPECT	
polviews	35	THINK OF SELF AS LIBERAL OR CONSERVATIVE	
race	36	RACE OF RESPONDENT	
racwork	37	RACIAL MAKEUP OF WORKPLACE	
region	38	REGION OF INTERVIEW	
rincome	39	RESPONDENTS INCOME	
sei	40	RESPONDENT SOCIOECONOMIC INDEX	
sex	41	RESPONDENTS SEX	
sexeduc	42	SEX EDUCATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS	
teensex	43	SEX BEFORE MARRIAGE TEENS 14-16	
tvhours	44	HOURS PER DAY WATCHING TV	
vote04	45	DID R VOTE IN 2004 ELECTION	
wrkwayup	46	BLACKS OVERCOME PREJUDICE WITHOUT FAVORS	
wt2008nr	46 47	WEIGHT VARIABLE	
WIZUUÖIII	47	WEIGHT VARIABLE	

Variables in the working file

[NB: The weight variable wt2008nr is not in file GSS2008.sav]

local.sav (empty except for metadata)

Variable Labels

Variable	Position	Label
id	1	id
age	2	age
gender	3	gender
class	4	year in school
livewith	5	where do you live
fratsoro	6	frat or soro member
athletic	7	activ:athletics
religion	8	activ:religion
parties	9	activ:parties
drinks5	10	binge drink
drinks4	11	binge drink:4
lastdrnk	12	last drink when
getdrunk	13	# of drinks to get drunk
hangover	14	drink prob: hangover
mssclass	15	drink prob: miss a class
getbehnd	16	drink prob: fall behind
regret	17	drink prob: cause regret
forget	18	drink prob: forget
argue	19	drink prob: arguement
unplansx	20	drink prob: unplanned sex
unsafesx	21	drink prob: unsafe sex
damage	22	drink prob: vandal
police	23	drink prob: police
injury	24	drink prob: injury
overdose	25	drink prob: OD
selfrate	26	Alcohol drinking habits: self rating.
insult	27	sec alc:insult
quarrel	28	sec alc:arquement
assault	29	sec alc: assault
vandal	30	sec alc:vandal
babysit	31	sec alc:babysit
disruptv	32	sec alc:disruptive
propostn	33	sec alc:proposition
daterape	34	sec alc:date-rape
usegrass	35	drug use:marijuana
cigarett	36	drug use:cigarettes
hadsex	37	sexual intercourse
sexpartn	38	# of sexual partners
friends	39	number of close friends
gpa	40	GPA
hrsstudy	41	time at activity:studying
hrssoclz	42	time at activity:socialize
hrssport	43	time at activity:athletics
race	44	Race
hsbinge	45	hs drink:binge
famattd	46	family attitude reg alc
drinkcat	47	Levels of drinking and binging
probgulp	48	frequent bingers with 5+ problems
collbing	49	Students binge in College